**Microbiology**

Microbiology is an integral part of the life science and biotechnology disciplines across the North Carolina State University campus. The Microbiology Graduate Program involves research and education in laboratories and departments that form inter-disciplinary teams to address critical, global challenges for science and society. The MGP (http://harvest.cals.ncsu.edu/microbiology/) offers courses of study and research leading to the Ph.D., M.S., Master of Microbiology (M.M.) and Master of Microbial Biotechnology (M.M.B.) degrees.

The research-based degrees (M.S and Ph.D.) offered by the program are designed to prepare students for careers in academic, industrial or research institute settings. Course offerings for Microbiology research students focus on microbial genetics and physiology, bioprocessing and fermentation, biotechnology, virology, immunology and host-pathogen interactions. Research throughout the program is diverse, emphasizing most areas where microbes, viruses and systems biology have relevance to basic science and biotechnology. Research opportunities for students involve many areas of specialization including biofuels, bioremediation, environmental microbiology, antibiotic resistance, extremophiles, bacterial pathogens, probiotics, developmental epigenetics, bacteriophages, inflammation modulation and viral pathogenesis; the list is long and broad. Financial support for study towards Ph.D. and M.S. degrees is limited, but can be available in the form of teaching/research assistantships and competitive fellowships.

The non-research-based Masters of Microbial Biotechnology (MMB) is a Professional Science Masters degree that combines concentrations in Microbiology, Business and Biotechnology. This degree is specifically designed to prepare students for positions in the biotechnology, biopharmaceutical and agribusiness industries. The program includes courses that involve semester-long interactions with local biotechnology companies as well as foundational courses in microbiology, business management and molecular biology. The M.M. degree is a rigorous non-thesis degree that is designed for students who want a higher degree in microbiology but do not want to conduct research or are unable to commit to the time demands of a research degree. Many students in the M.M. program either work for local employers or are interested in subsequent applications to professional schools. Financial support is extremely limited for either M.M.B or M. M. students.

**Admission Requirements**

Applications are invited from individuals holding B.S. or M.S. degrees in the physical and life sciences. Applications should be received in the department before December 1st to be considered for Fall semester admission. The Graduate Record Exam (GRE) is required and should be taken sufficiently early so that scores can be submitted and evaluated along with the application. Other requirements include all relevant transcripts, three letters of recommendation and a personal statement that describes the applicant's academic and career goals as well as their area of interest.

**Master's Degree Requirements**

The Master of Science (M.S.) requires 30 credit hours, of which 18 must be graded, a written thesis and at least one semester of laboratory teaching experience. The Master of Microbial Biotechnology (M.M.B.; http://harvest.cals.ncsu.edu/master-of-microbial-biotechnology/mmb/) degree requires 40 credit hours and four semesters involvement in an Industry Case Studies course, as well as a summer industry internship. This program also can be combined with a Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.) offered through the College of Management. The Master of Microbiology (M.M.) requires 30 credit hours, of which 18 must be graded, but has no requirement for a written thesis or laboratory instruction.

**Doctoral Degree Requirements**

The Ph.D. program (http://harvest.cals.ncsu.edu/microbiology/) is designed for individuals desiring to pursue careers in research and/or teaching. Prospective Ph.D. and M.S. students should become aware of departmental research programs and faculty so that an area of specialization is indicated in the application materials (personal statement). A faculty dissertation advisor and laboratory research program are confirmed at admission or by the end of the first semester. In conjunction with the advisor, the student establishes a four-member faculty advisory committee to guide the research and academic program. At least one semester of teaching assistance / experience is required. A preliminary examination is held soon after completing the second year of study, and the final examination includes a seminar presented by the candidate that is open to the university community.

**Student Financial Support**

All Ph.D. and M.S. applications to the Microbiology Graduate Program are considered for available assistantships. For highly qualified students, supplemental funds are frequently available. There is limited funding available for international students given the structure of the NC State University Graduate Student Support Plan.

**Degrees**

- Microbiology (MR) (http://catalog.ncsu.edu/graduate/agriculture-life-sciences/microbiology/microbiology-mr/)
- Microbiology (MS) (http://catalog.ncsu.edu/graduate/agriculture-life-sciences/microbiology/microbiology-ms/)
- Microbiology (PhD) (http://catalog.ncsu.edu/graduate/agriculture-life-sciences/microbiology/microbiology-phd/)
- Microbiology (Minor) (http://catalog.ncsu.edu/graduate/agriculture-life-sciences/microbiology/microbiology-minor/)

**Faculty**

**Full Professors**

- Prema Arasu
- Rodolphe Barrangou
- Frederick Breidt
- Dennis T. Brown
- James W. Brown
- Susan B. Carson
- Mari S. Chinn
- Marc A. Cubeta
- Robert R. Dunn
Frederick J. Fuller
Amy Michele Grunden
Hosni Moustafa Hassan
Christine Veronica Hawkes
Shuijin Hu
Michael Hyman
Lee-Ann Jaykus
Sophia Kathariou
Robert M. Kelly
Matthew D. Koci
Scott M. Laster
Hsiao-Ching Liu
John M. Mackenzie Jr.
Eric S. Miller
Ian T. Petty
Barbara Sherry
Siddhartha Thakur
Jeffrey A. Yoder

Associate Professors
Jose Manuel Bruno-Barcena
Nicolas Emile Buchler
Jonathan E. Fogle
Reza A. Ghiladi
Paul T. Hamilton
Megan E. Jacob
Cristina Lanzas
Jonathan W. Olson
Joshua Glenn Pierce
Frank Scholle
Michael L. Sikes
Robert G. Upchurch
Gavin John Williams

Benjamin John Callahan
Wei-Chen Chang
Nathan Crook
Angela Rose Harris
Manuel Kleiner
Ryan William Paerl
Ilenys Muniz Perez Diaz
Casey Michelle Theriot

Emeritus Faculty
Paul Edward Bishop
James W. Brown
Walter J. Dobrogosz
Gerald Hugh Elkan
Michael Carl Flickinger
Todd Robert Klaenhammer
Wesley Edwin Kloos
Geraldine Luginbuhl
Paul E. Orndorff
Leo W. Parks
Jason C. Shih

Adjunct Faculty
James M. Ligon
Maria Andrea Azcarate Peril
Scott Harold Shore
Daniel van der Leelie

Assistant Professors
Oliver Baars